

# Legal challenges of CO<sub>2</sub> shipping and the unique characteristics of CO<sub>2</sub> offtake contracts

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## We'll discuss

Important part of the climate puzzle

- 1. CCS & CO<sub>2</sub> shipping
- 2. International legal framework
- 3. CO<sub>2</sub> emissions and liability allocation
- 4. Offtake agreements







Capturing a moment

CO<sub>2</sub> shipping in the context of CCS





Trapped by treaties?

The creation of an international export and liability framework







# Allocation of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions liability

An EU perspective



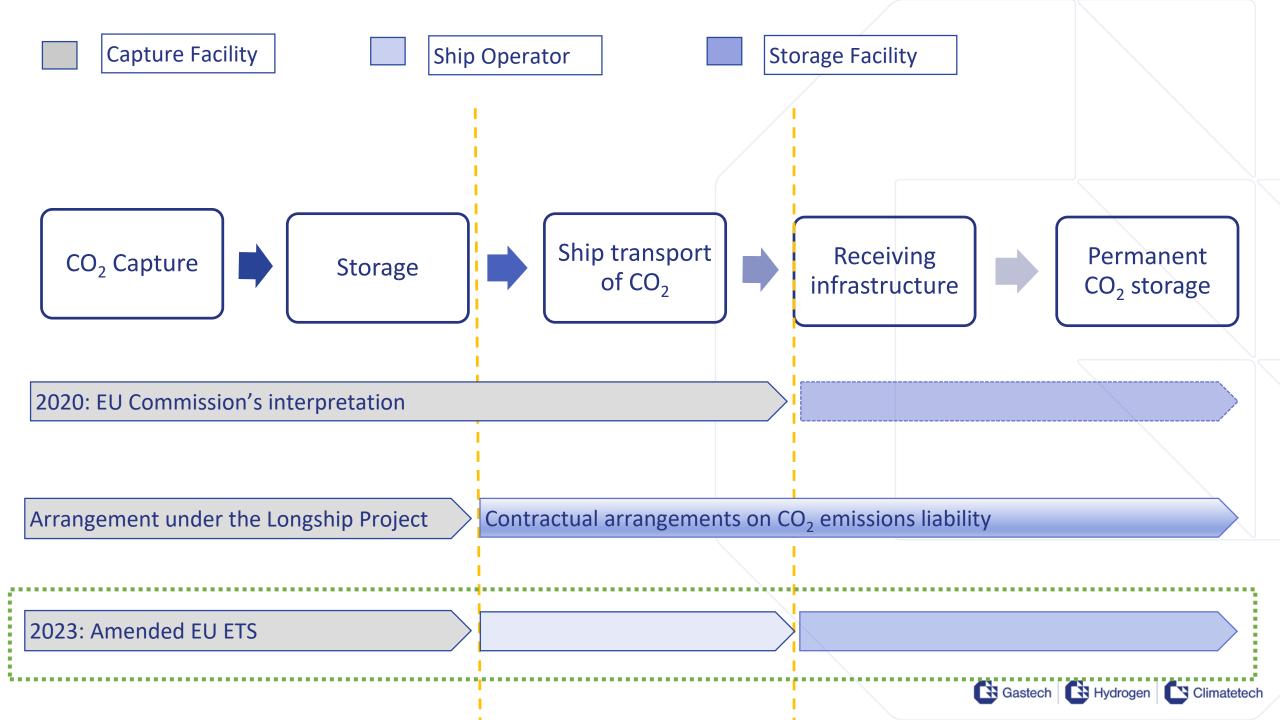




The shift in liability for CO<sub>2</sub> emissions during transport in the wake of recent EU regulatory amendments







## CO<sub>2</sub> Offtake Agreements

Connecting commercial and risk considerations of CCS projects





